: 가

(

7t 3 7t 3 7t 3 7t 3 7t 3 3

1. 가

. 2001

,

가

1970, 80

가 | 73 가 가 1990 2 1997 가 가 가 2,3 10 3 3 가 가 가19 가 가

1)

¹⁾ Aaron L. Friedberg, "Ripe for Rivalry: Prospects for Peace in a Multipolar Asia, "*InternationalSecurity* Vol. 18, No. 3 (Winter 1993/94), pp. 5-33; Richard K. Betts, "Wealth, Power, and Instability: East Asia and the United States after the Cold War, "*Ibid*, pp.34-77; Gerald Segal, "East Asia and the Constrainment of China, "*International Security* Vol. 20, No. 4 (Spring 1996), pp. 107-135.

```
가
                                          가
                                     3
                                               가
                                               가
                                        3
          가
     2006
                                  10
 가
              가
                                      가
                     (37.7%) 가
                        (14.8%)
   (23.6%),
             (20.7%),
    20
             (42%)
                               (43.4%)가
가
```

4 2006 3 19 .

74 |

," 10

2)

`3` 1 (2006. 6)

가 3
가 가 가 Foreign Policy 가 21
가 가 가 가 가

^{3) 7} Robert S. Ross, "The Geography of the Peace: East Asia in the Twenty-First Century, "InternationalSecurity Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring, 1999), pp. 81-118; David C. Kang, "Getting Asia Wrong: The Need for New Analytical Frameworks, "International Security, Vol. 27, No. 4 (Spring 2003), pp. 57-85.

76 | '3' 1 (2006. 6)

4)

. 가 , , , 가

, 1

가

가 가 .

가

.

. 가

. 3 ,

. 가 가

. 가

4) Lee Kuan Yew, "Laissez-Faire Procreation," Foreign Policy(September /October 2005), pp. 52-53.

: 가 **177** 2.

가 가19 .19 , 가

· , 가 가

. 가 2

. 가 , - -

.

. 가

• ,

,

가 가

가

가

2004 4 < 1> 424 10 155 5

354

2 1611 5

가

1997 2003 가 6 140%

< 1> 2004

가		()	1		(_)
	5	354	27	2	1611	
	4	424	332	8	352	
	10	155	323	12	231	
	1	4553	1553	1	4553	

: SIPRI, Yearbook2005.

가 | **79**

50% 가 231 3 가 가 가 가 가 3 가 가 3 6)

⁵⁾ Richard A. Bitzinger, "The Asia-Pacific Arms Market: Emerging Capabilities, Emerging Concerns, "Asia-Pacific Security Studies Vol. 3, No. 2 (March 2004), p. 2.

⁶⁾ Office of the Secretary of Defense, "The Military Power of the People & Republic of China 2005, "(Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Defense, 2005), p. 26-36.

. ,

, F-15K ,

가

•

.

. 3

가 . 21

19 가 가?

3.

가

: 가 | 81 가 가 21 가 1.4% 2.1% 15 가 가 7) 가 가 1950 2000 1.8% 가 22 가 5 3 36 1, 2 가가 6 10 가 가 가 30

NIC) 2020

<u>√</u>2005 2), pp.

7) 가 72-73.

가

. 가

가

가

1 2 4

가

. 19 가10 11 15 10

가 2 가 가 가 50 가 가 2 가 가 가 가 가가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가가 가 가 가 4. 가

⁸⁾ Nicholas Eberstadt, "Power and Population in Asia, "*Strategic Asia* 2003-2004(National Bureau of Asian Research, 2003).

가 2000 10 20 41 가 가 65 가 17% 3% 가 2000 2025 31.5 12.5 가 가 44 가 2000 41 2025 50 가 2025 30% 65 80 9 1 2 가 1 65 2025 7% 30 2000 190% 1990 10 가 9) 가 가

⁹⁾ Paul S. Hewitt, "The Grey Roots of Japan's Crisis," The Demographic

.

. 가

, ,

. 가 , 가 가

가

.

,

, . 가?

. 2000 30 41 7† 31.5 .

가 2025 39

Dilemma Japan's Aging Society (Smithsonian Institution, Woodrow Wilson Center, Asia Special Report 107, January 2003), pp. 4-9.

86 | '3' 1 (2006. 6)

가 가 가 가 .2000 5% 65 1 3 . 2025 65 13.4% 1 2 가 10) 2025 1 7,000 가 3 1 가가 가 가? 가 가 6 1 가

¹⁰⁾ Dominic Wilson, "Dreaming With BRICs: The Path to 2050, "GoldmanSachs GlobalEconomicsPaper," No: 99 (1st October 2003), p. 9; ,"

2050 , "FKIEP a(2006 1 2).

가 | 87 1997 가 가 가 1 1 4 1 CIA) 5 15 .2020 65 가4 11) 가 가 가 가 가

11) 가

2005), p. 73.

88 |

`3` 1 (2006. 6)

가 가2025 가 가 가 가 60 가 70% 48% 3가 가 가 가 가 가 가

가

¹²⁾ Eberstadt, *op cit.* (2004), p. 10.

가 | 89 : 가 가 가. 가 가 가 2006 5 , 2005 (15 - 49) 1.08 2004 1.16 1970 4.53 가 0.95 1.29 가 1.74 1.9, 2.05 2.1 가 2020 65 2000 7% ,2018

1.08 '

13)

4 2006 5 9 .

14%

13) ,

14)

.

.

가 , , 가 .

· 가 가 가

가

5.

14) ," , " , ()," F ... ()," F

가 가 . 가 .

가 . 3

가 . , .

. 1990 가 ,

1% .

가 . 가

< 2> 2004 10

excha	5 countries wi nge rate terms ing figures are	and pure	hasing pov	ver purity	lenns			
Milita	ry expenditure	in MER de	illar terms				ry expenditure	ě
8		Spending (Sb.)	Spending per capita (8)	World share (%)				2000
Rank*				Spending	Popul.	Rank ^a	Country	(S b.)
1	USA	455.3	1 533	47	5	1	USA	455.3
2	UK.	47.4	798	.3	1	2	China	[161.1]
3	France	46.2	764		1	3	India	81.8
4	Japan	42.4	332	4	7	4	Russia	[66.1]
5	China	[35.4]	[27]	[4]	21	5	France	51.2
Sub-total, top 5		626.7		64	29	Sub-total, top 5		815.6
6	Germany	33.9	411	3	1	6	UK.	46.2
7	Italy	27.8	484	3	1	7	Germany	36.9
8	Russia	[19.4]	[136]	[2]	2	8	Japan	35.2
9	Saudi Ambiar	19.3	775	2	0	9	Italy	34.5
10	Korea, South	15.5	323		. 7	10	Sandi Ambiat	29.1

: SIPRI, YEARBOOK2005.

¹⁵⁾ CIA, World Fact Book (2005); Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, SIPRI Yearbook 2005: Armaments Disarmament International Security (SIPRI, 2005), p. 318.

가 가 가 가 2% 가 20% 50%, 가 가 가 가 가 2005 가 2020 " 2020 2020 621 가 2015 160 11%, 16)

2020 '

"(2005 11 30).

16) ,"''

```
94 | '3' 1 (2006. 6)
            가 가
                                      가
     2006
          1.8%
2006
            가
                       NSC)
                                    가
  가
        가
                    17)
                     2006
                                . 2006
                               가
                . 2005 OECD가
  GDP
                       6.1% OECD
        28.9%,
                 27.4%
                                 4
                                    1
14.8%,
        16.9%
```

...."F

த 2006 1 24 .

17) ,"

" 23.4% 57.7%, 52.7%, 51.9%, 50.5% ...,

가 .

, , 가

가 가 가 가 .

6.

가?

18) ," , ()," F a (2006 3 9).

19) ," , ()," [□] ₄ (2006 3 14).

. 가

•

.

. 21 19, 20 가

· 가

,

• ,

, , 가

, 가 , 가

, , 가

.

가 | **97** : . 3 가 20) 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

. 가 .

가 가

20) ," : ,"[©] 4 2006 5 8 .

98 | `3` 1 (2006. 6) 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 2 가 3 GDP 1%가 3 1 가

.

•

가

. 가

가 . 10 ,

\$332 \$323 \$1,770 \$1,561 가

, (\$660)

, 가 .

. 2025

50 , 44 , 39 38 .
가 " (democratic peace)" ,
" (demographic peace)," "
(welfare peace)" 가
가 . 가

가 .

*

```
<
  가
                 가
                              NIC)
                                    2020
                                                         a (2005
                                                                  2).
                       1.08
                                                         a 2006
                                                           a 2006
                                                                  5
       8
                            2020 '
                                              "2005
                                                      11
                                     "C
                                                a 2006
                                                        3
                                                            19
                                                      , "FKIEP
                                    2050
            a(2006
                    1 2 ).
C
                                          ..."(
                                                  ),2006
                                                               24
                                                   ( ),"
       (2006
               3
                                                   ( ),"
                                                                      Д
       (2006
               3
                  14).
```

- Betts, Richard K., "Wealth, Power, and Instability: East Asia and the United States after the Cold War, "International Security Vol. 18, No. 3 (Winter 1993/94).
- Bijian, Zheng, "China's 'Peaceful Rise' to Great-Power Status, "*Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 84, No. 5 (September/October 2005).
- Bitzinger, Richard A., "The Asia-Pacific Arms Market: Emerging Capabilities, Emerging Concerns," *Asia-Pacific SecurityStudies*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (March 2004).
- ______, "Why Do Small States Produce Arms? The Case of South Korea," *TheKoreanJournal of DefenseAnalysis* Vol. 17, No. 2 (Fall 2005).
- Brezezinski, Zbigniew and Mearsheimer, John, "Clash of the Titans," ForeignPolicy(January/February 2005).

- Christensen, Thomas J., "China, the U.S.-Japan Alliance, and the Security Dilemma in East Asia, "International Security Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring, 1999).
- CIA, WorldFact Book(2005).
- Eberstadt, Nicholas, "Power and Population in Asia, "*Strategic Asia* 2003-2004 (National Bureau of Asian Research, 2003).
- Ellings, Richard J. and Friedberg, Aaron L., *Strategic Asia 2003-04*: *Fragility and China* (Seattle: The National Bureau of Asian Research, 2003).
- Fisi, Wang, "China & Search for Stability with America, "ForeignAffairs, Vol. 84, No. 5 (September/October 2005).
- French, Howard and Onishi, Norimitsu, "Economic Ties Binding Japan to Rival China, "*TheNewYorkTimes*(October 31, 2005).
- Friedberg, Aaron L., "Ripe for Rivalry: Prospects for Peace in a Multipolar Asia, "International Security, Vol. 18, No. 3 (Winter 1993/94).
- Hewitt, Paul S., "The Grey Roots of Japan's Crisis," *The Demographic Dilemma Japan's Aging Society* (Smithsonian Institution, Woodrow Wilson Center, Asia Special Report 107, January 2003).
- Kang, David C., "Getting Asia Wrong: The Need for New Analytical Frameworks," *International Security*, Vol. 27, No. 4 (Spring 2003).
- Kissinger, Henry, "China: Containment Won t Work," *The Washington Post*(June 13, 2005).
- Lee, Kuan Yew, "Laissez-Faire Procreation," Foreign Policy, (September/October 2005).
- Longman, Phillip, "The Global Baby Bust, "Foreign Affairs (May/June 2004).
- Matthews, Eugene A., "Japan's New Nationalism, "ForeignAffairs, Vol.

- 82, No. 6 (November/December 2003).
- Office of the Secretary of Defense, "The Military Power of the People's Republic of China 2005" (Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Defense, 2005).
- Ross, Robert S., "The Geography of the Peace: East Asia in the Twenty-FirstCentury," *InternationalSecurity*, Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring, 1999).
- Roy, Denny, "China and the Korean Peninsula: Beijing & Pyongyang Problem and Seoul Hope, "Asia-Pacific SecurityStudies Vol. 3, No. 1 (January 2004).
- Segal, Gerald, "East Asia and the Constrainment of China, "International Security Vol. 20, No. 4 (Spring 1996).
- Shanker, Thom, "U.S. and Japan Agree to Strengthen Military Ties, "The NewYorkTimes(October 30, 2005).
- Spence, Johathan D., "The Once and Future of China, "ForeignPolicy (January/February 2005).
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, SIPRI Yearbook 2005: Armaments Disarmament and International Security (SIPRI, 2005).
- Tellis, Ashley J., "A Grand Chessboard," Foreign Policy (January/February 2005).
- _____ and Wills, Michael, *Strategic Asia 2005 06*, *Military Modernization in an Era of Uncertainty* (Seattle: The National Bureau of Asian Research, 2005).
- Weisman, Jonathan, "Aging Population Poses Global Challenges," *The WashingtonPost*(February 2, 2005).
- Wilson, Dominic, "Dreaming With BRICs: The Path to 2050, "Goldman Sachs Global Economics Paper, No. 99 (1st October 2003).